

Amandine ORSINI

Professor - Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles
Last update: October 2019

Maiden name: BLED; E-mail: amandine.orsini@usaintlouis.be

Nationality: French; Date of birth: 02/05/1981

French (mother language), English (C2), Italian (C2), German (B1), Greek (A1)

Institutional websites: <http://www.crespo.be/membres/orsini>, <http://www.usaintlouis.be/sl/4018144.html>

Researcher unique identifier: ORCID, <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-1453-9707>

Education

PHD IN POLITICAL SCIENCE, SPECIALISATION INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - Sciences Po Bordeaux, France

Dissertation (in French): *Business influence on international negotiations, the case of the Convention on Biological Diversity.* Upper 1st class Honours, published in 2010. 2004-2009

MASTER IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS - Sciences Po Bordeaux, France

Dissertation (in French): *The North South divide and American hegemony in international environmental negotiations.* Upper 2nd class Honours. Master grant for university excellence 2003-2004

POST-GRADUATE COLLEGE ON HORTICULTURE AND LANDSCAPING - ENSHAP, France

Dissertation (in French and Italian): *The landscape of the Triestin Carso: story and analyse.* Upper 2nd class Honours 2000-2003

CLASSE PRÉPARATOIRE BCPST - Lycée du Parc, Lyon, France

Intensive two years program on Biology, Chemistry, Physics and Earth sciences 1998-2000

BACCALAURÉAT SÉRIE S - Lycée Jean Perrin, Lyon, France

Upper 1st class Honours 1997-1998

Scientific carrier

CURRENT POSITION

Professor, Université Saint-Louis – Bruxelles (USL-B), Belgium	2012-present
Guest Professor – Université libre de Bruxelles (ULB), Belgium	2012-present
Visiting Fellow – European University Institute (EUI), Florence, Italy	2019-2020
Visiting Professor – Sciences Po Grenoble, France	Jan. 2020
Visiting Professor – Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali (LUISS), Rome, Italy	May 2020

PAST POSITIONS

FNRS Post-doctoral fellow, Department of Political Science, Recherche et Etudes en Relations Internationales (REPI research center), ULB	2010-2012
Post-doctoral fellow, Department of Political Science, REPI, ULB	2009-2010
2-year half-time teaching and research contract (ATER) at Sciences Po Bordeaux, and 8 months half-time researcher contract at Institut du développement durable et des relations internationales (IDDR), Paris	2007-2009

FELLOWSHIPS, INCLUDING FOR RESEARCH STAYS ABROAD

LUISS Visiting Professor fellowship (1 month)	2020
Science Po Grenoble Visiting Professor fellowship (1 month)	2020
FNRS (Belgian Fund for Scientific Research) research grant for a sabbatical leave (1 year)	2019-2020
FNRS post-doc fellowship for “chargée de recherche”, ULB (4-year contract)	2010-2012
COST Action IS0802 grant, Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies (IGEID), Geneva, Switzerland (1 month)	2011
ULB post-doc fellowship, external relations’ office (1 year)	2009-2010
Garnet fellowship, Centre for the Study of Globalisation & Regionalisation, Warwick Univ., UK (4 months)	2008
Marie-Curie fellowship, Centre for Politics, Philosophy, International Relations and the Environment, Keele University, UK (10 months)	2005-2006
PhD research grant, French Ministry for education (3 years)	2004-2007

MAIN FUNDED COLLECTIVE RESEARCH PROJECTS

Jean Monnet Module ‘European Leadership for Global Change? Internal and External Dimensions of Europe’s Climate, Energy and Environmental Policy’, 30 000 € including teaching and research tasks (Member)	2019-2022
POLLEN EU Environmental Law and Politics Jean Monnet Module, 27 000 € including teaching and research tasks (Promoter)	2016-2019
REFRACT, Fragmentation and complexity in global governance FWO networking project 62 500 € (Member and member of steering committee)	2015-2020
CIRCULEX Circulation of Ideas and Actors in Environmental Governance ANR research project 169 500 € (Member and Scientific director of one sub-task)	2013-2016
GR:EEN Global Re-ordering: Evolution Through European Networks FP7 research programme 8 500 606 € (Member and Scientific director of one sub-task)	2011-2014

CAREER BREAKS

Parental leave, 1 day per week for 5 months	2016, 2017 & 2018
Maternity leave, 16 weeks	2010, 2012 & 2014

Teaching and supervision experiences

COURSES

<i>Politique internationale de l'environnement</i> , 15h, MA1, Science Po Grenoble	2020
<i>Histoire des relations internationales</i> , 45h, Bachelor (BA)2, USL-B	2017-2019
<i>POLLEN EU Environmental Law and Politics Jean Monnet Module (Academic Coordinator)</i>	2016-2019
<i>European environmental and energy policies</i> , 15h, Master (MA)1&2, ULB	2015-2019
<i>Analyse de l'action publique</i> , 15h, BA3, USL-B	2013-2019
<i>International Organisations</i> , 30h, BA2, USL-B	2012-2019
<i>International Relations</i> , 30h, BA2, USL-B	2012-2019
<i>Atelier 15h</i> , BA3, USL-B	2013-2017
<i>Analyse des relations internationales</i> , seminar, 30h, BA2, USL-B	2012-2017
<i>Analyse des relations internationales</i> , 30h, BA2, USL-B	2012-2015
<i>Politique internationale d'environnement</i> , 24h, with Jean-Frédéric Morin, MA1&2, ULB	2011&2014
<i>Exercices sur des questions d'histoire politique contemporaine</i> , 24h, seminar, BA1, ULB	2009-2011
<i>Sociologie des relations internationales dans un monde globalisé</i> , 5*13h, seminar, MA1, Sciences Po Bordeaux	2007-2009

Les transformations de la démocratie représentative, 12h, seminar, BA2&3, Bordeaux University 2009

PHD STUDENTS' SUPERVISION

1. Supervisor of Maxime Gaborit, full-time teaching and research assistant, PhD project on *Climate protests and their impact on policymaking in Europe* 2019-
2. Supervisor of Loïc Cobut, full-time teaching and research assistant, PhD project on *Renewable Energy Cooperatives in Europe.* 2017-
3. Co-supervisor (with Isaline Bergamashi, ULB) of Valentina Brogna, full-time researcher, FNRS-FRESH grant, PhD project on *From 'Sustainable Development' to 'African Renaissance'? The participation of International Non-Governmental Development Organisations and African Diasporic Networks to the multi-level governance of development cooperation* 2017-
4. Co-supervisor (with Christophe Wasinski, ULB) of Anne Nguyen, full-time researcher, FNRS grant, ULB, PhD project on *The Poison of War. Analysis of (de)politisation process of Agent Orange related damages in Vietnam.* 2017-
5. Co-supervisor (with Sebastian Oberthür, Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB)) of Laura Iozzelli, full-time researcher, VUB grant, PhD project on *The legitimacy of Public Private Partnerships in the Global Governance of Climate Change.* 2016-

CURRENT MEMBER OF PHD SUPERVISING COMMITTEE

Member of PhD supervising committee of Krystel Wanneau, Université libre de Bruxelles & Université Laval, project on *Knowledge circulation and innovation: an inquiry of the United Nations Environmental Programme's permeability in the making of expertise by Future Earth and the Post-Conflict and Disaster Management branch.* 2017-

Member of PhD supervising committee of Pauline Pirlot, Université Catholique de Louvain, project on *Chessboard politics: EU external forest policies in the fragmented international forestry regime* 2014-

PAST MEMBER OF PHD SUPERVISING COMMITTEE

Member of PhD supervising committee of Ekaterina Vladimirova, GEM PhD student at ULB (Brussels) and LUISS (Rome), project on *Values for Sustainable Future: Transforming Values in the Context of Climate Change and Global Environmental Degradation* 2011-2014

MEMBER OF PHD JURY

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Pierre-Yves Cadalen, Sciences Po Paris, <i>Gouverner les communs environnementaux : l'Amazonie en Équateur et en Bolivie</i> | 2019 |
| Louise Dangy, Université Lumière Lyon 2, <i>S'affronter pour réguler : le conflit transatlantique sur le boeuf aux hormones dans l'organisation internationale du commerce agroalimentaire</i> | 2018 |
| Marie-Ange Schellekens-Gaiffe, Université de La Rochelle, <i>La sécurité environnementale dans les relations extérieures de l'Union européenne. Vers une approche intégrée de la prévention des conflits et crises internes</i> | 2017 |
| Sameea Ahmed-Hassim, ULB & LUISS, <i>Designed to influence? The Culture of Openness in Boundary Organisations at the Interface of Global Health Policy</i> | 2017 |
| Enzo Pezzini, USL-B & Université Catholique de Louvain, <i>Bien commun et démocratie économique - Enjeux éthiques et politiques de l'entreprise coopérative</i> | 2016 |
| Lucile Martaens, Science Po Paris & Université de Genève, <i>Quand le bleu passe au vert. La sécurisation de l'environnement à l'ONU</i> | 2015 |
| Alexis Carles, ULB, <i>Cooperating over Water: From a Quantitative Analysis to a Qualitative Study of the Okavango River Basin</i> | 2014 |

Florian Rabitz, VUB, <i>Power and institutional complexity: the role of the EU and the US in the global governance of genetic resources</i>	2014
Ekaterina Vladimirova, ULB & LUISS, <i>Values for Sustainable Future: Transforming Values in the Context of Climate Change and Global Environmental Degradation</i>	2012
Justyna Pozarowska, VUB, <i>Governance through institutional complexes. Towards a post-Nagoya institutional equilibrium in the international management of genetic resources</i>	2011

ORGANISATION OF PHD TRAINING

USL-B PhD training informal sessions on “online prolifes” (Researchgate, Academia, etc.) and on “social network analysis” under request	2015-present
Organisation of ten PhD training sessions in the framework of the International Francqui Professor Chair of Philippe Le Prestre, USL-B	2015-2016

SUPERVISION OF POST-DOCTORAL STUDENTS

Supervision of Rozenn Nakanabo Diallo (now Professor at Sciences Po Bordeaux) for one year, project on Biodiversity politics in Mozambique	2013
Supervision of Yves Montouroy (now Professor at the Université des Antilles), for one year, project on EU illegal wood legislation	2012

PHD, MASTER STUDENTS AND ERASMUS + PROGRAMMES SUPERVISION

Supervision of Elena Kavvatha, POLLEN research officer and PhD candidate	2018-2020
Supervision of Angèle Minguet, PhD student at La Sapienza, May- July	2017
Supervision of Trainees (one/year), including under Erasmus+ agreements	2014-present
Supervision of Master students IEE/REPI/ULB	2010-present

PEDAGOGICAL TRAINING AND COMMISSIONS

Member of the Faculty on economic, social, political and communication sciences (ESPO), USL-B, responsibility for hiring teaching and research assistants	2016-present
President of the Jury of the Bachelor in Political Science, USL-B	2014-2019
Academic director, Erasmus programme, USL-B	2013-2016
Selection of the PhD candidates Erasmus-Mundus GEM (Globalisation, the EU and Multilateralism), ULB	2010-2012
Member of the commission to prevent failure in BA1, ULB	2010-2011
Pedagogical training, PRACTICE, 15h, ULB	2009-2010

TEACHING: PUNCTUAL INTERVENTIONS

<i>History and Theory of European Integrations</i> , LUISS	2020
<i>La politique extérieure de l’Union européenne</i> , ULB	2014
<i>Foreign Policy Analysis</i> , ULB	2013
<i>Global Politics</i> , Versalius College	2013
<i>Politiques de l’environnement</i> , ULB	2011
<i>Economie politique de la biodiversité</i> , IHEID, Geneva	2011
Encadrement, exercice de simulation de négociation, <i>Economie politique internationale</i> , ULB	2009
<i>Introduction à la recherche en Science politique</i> , ULB	2009
<i>Ecopolitique internationale</i> , ULB	2008

SUBVENTION FOR PEDAGOGICAL PROJECT

Fonds International Waerner for scientific culture, 4000 €	2012-2013
------------------------------------------------------------	-----------

Publications

PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

JOURNAL ARTICLES (23)

1. Cobut, Loïc, Orsini, Amandine, Biedenkopf, Katja, Blondeel, Mathieu, Fuchs, Gerhard, Kavvatha, Eleni, Misonne, Delphine, Niet, Irene and Marielle Papin. 2019. Focusing on non-state actions instead of non-state actors in the context of sustainability transitions. *Global Policy*, essay, published online 14th October 2019, 12p.
2. Orsini, Amandine and Philippe Le Prestre. 2019. Complex Systems and International Governance. Forum introduction. *International Studies Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isr/viz005>
3. Orsini, Amandine and Claire Godet. 2018. Food Security and Biofuels Regulations: the Emulsifying Effect of International Regime Complexes. *Journal of Contemporary European Research*, 14(1): 4-22.
4. Orsini, Amandine. 2018. Short Games Series as New Pedagogical Tools: the International Relations Games Show. *European Political Science*, 17(3): 494-518.
5. Orsini, Amandine, Louafi Sélim and Jean-Frédéric Morin. 2017. Boundary Concepts for Boundary Work Between Science and Technology Studies and International Relations: Special Issue Introduction. *Review of Policy Research*, 34(6): 734-743.
6. Orsini, Amandine. 2017. The negotiation burden of institutional interactions. Non-state organizations and the international negotiations on forests. *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, 29(4): 1421-1440.
7. Morin, Jean-Frédéric, Louafi, Sélim, Orsini, Amandine and Mohamed Oubenal. 2017. Boundary organizations in regime complexes: a social network profile of IPBES. *Journal of International Relations and Development*, 20(3): 543–577.
8. Orsini, Amandine. 2016. Do Non-State Perspectives Matter for Treaty Ratification and Implementation? The case of the European Consultation on the Nagoya Protocol. *Environmental Policy and Governance*, 26(5): 377-393.
9. Orsini, Amandine. 2015. Why and How Should the Commonwealth of Nations Engage in the Access and Benefit-sharing Issue? *The Round Table: the commonwealth journal of international affairs*, 104(4): 505-507.
10. Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini. 2014. Policy Coherency and Regime Complexes: The Case of Genetic Resources. *Review of International Studies*, 40(2): 303-324.
11. Orsini, Amandine and Frank Biermann. 2013. Transparency as a governance mechanism. *International Studies Review*, 15(4): 579-581.
12. Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini. 2013. Insights from Global Environmental Governance. *International Studies Review*, 15(4): 562-565.
13. Orsini, Amandine and Daniel Compagnon. 2013. From logics to procedures: arguing within international environmental negotiations. *Critical Policy Studies*, 7(3): 273-291.
14. Orsini, Amandine. 2013. Multi-Forum Non-state Actors. Navigating the Regime Complexes for Forestry and Genetic Resources. *Global Environmental Politics*, 13(3): 34-55.
15. Orsini, Amandine, Jean-Frédéric, Morin and Oran R. Young. 2013. Regime Complexes: A Buzz, A Boom or a Boost for Global Governance? *Global Governance*, 19(1): 27-39.
16. Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini 2013. Regime Complexity and Policy Coherency: Introducing a Co-adjustments Model. *Global Governance*, 19(1): 41-51.
17. Orsini, Amandine. 2012. Business as a Regulatory Leader for Risk Governance? The Compact Initiative for Liability and Redress under the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. *Environmental Politics*, 21(6): 960-979.
18. Orsini, Amandine. 2011. Thinking transnationally, acting individually: business lobby coalitions in international environmental negotiations. *Global Society*, 25(3): 311-329.

19. Bled, Amandine and Daniel Compagnon. 2011. Lobbying industriel et accords multilatéraux d'environnement. Illustration par le changement climatique et la biosécurité. *Revue française de science politique*, 61(2): 231-248. English translation published in 2012: Corporate lobbying and multilateral environmental agreements. Examples from the climate change and biosecurity sectors *Revue française de science politique*, 61(2): 47-64.
20. Bled, Amandine. 2010. Technological Choices in International Environmental Negotiations: an Actor-Network Analysis. *Business & Society*, 49(4): 570-590.
21. Bled, Amandine. 2009. Business participation to global biodiversity governance: challenging theory with empirical data. *Brazilian Journal of Environmental and Social Management*, 3(2): 75-91.
22. Bled, Amandine. 2009. Business to the rescue: private sector actors and global environmental regimes' legitimacy. *International Environmental Agreements: Politics, Law and Economics*, 9(2): 153-171.
23. Bled, Amandine. 2007. Global Environmental Politics: Regulation for or against the Private Sector? The case of the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. *Political Perspectives*, 1: 22 p.

EDITION OF JOURNAL SPECIAL ISSUES OR FORUMS (4)

1. Forum: Complex Systems and International Governance, *International Studies Review*, 2019, with Philippe Le Prestre, published online on 14th February 2019.
2. Special issue: Boundary Concepts for Boundary Work Between Science and Technology Studies and International Relations, *Review of Policy Research*, 34(6), 2017, with Sélim Louafi and Jean-Frédéric Morin.
3. Special issue: Managing Regime Complexity, *Global Governance*, 19(1), 2013, with Jean-Frédéric Morin.
4. Forum: Insights from Global Environmental Governance, *International Studies Review*, 15(4), 2013, with Jean-Frédéric Morin.

MONOGRAPHS (3)

1. Morin, Jean-Frédéric, Orsini, Amandine and Sikina Jinnah. 2020. *Global Environmental Politics: Understanding the Governance of the Earth*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
2. Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini. 2015. *Politique internationale de l'environnement*, Paris : Presses de Sciences Po.
3. Orsini, Amandine. 2010. *La biodiversité sous influence? Les lobbies industriels face aux politiques internationales d'environnement*, Bruxelles : Éditions de l'Université de Bruxelles.

EDITION OF COLLECTIVE VOLUMES (3)

1. Orsini, Amandine and Eleni Kavvatha (eds.). 2020. *EU environmental governance: current and future challenges*. London: Routledge. Under contract.
2. Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini (eds.). 2020. *Essential Concepts of Global Environmental Governance*, Abingdon: Routledge. Second edition. First edition in 2014, Chinese translation under contract with East China Univ. of Science and Technology Press Ltd.
3. Orsini, Amandine (ed.). 2014. *The European Union with(in) International Organisations. Commitment, Consistency and Effects Across Time*, Farnham: Ashgate.

BOOK CHAPTERS (31)

1. Godet, Claire and Amandine Orsini. Forthcoming. Networks and global order. In George Christou and Jacob Hasselbalch (eds.). *Networks and the European Union: Threats and Opportunities of Complexity*, under contract with Routledge.
2. Orsini, Amandine and Loïc Cobut. Forthcoming. *The Multilateral Policy Framework and the Limits of EU External Environmental Regulatory Actorship*. In Anne Weyembergh and Mario Telò (eds.) The

- Supranational at Stake? The EU's External Competences caught between Complexity and Fragmentation, under contract with Routledge.
3. Orsini, Amandine. Forthcoming. Les lobbies à l'aune de l'anthropocène. In Philippe Pelletier et al. *Dictionnaire critique de l'anthropocène*, under contact with CNRS Edition.
 4. Orsini, Amandine. 2020. Environmental Diplomacy. In Thierry Balzacq, Frédéric Charillon and Frédéric Ramel (eds.), *Understanding International Diplomacy*, London: Palgrave Macmillan: 239-251.
 5. Nguyen, Anne D-X. and Amandine. Orsini. 2019. The environmental and health impacts of chemical spraying: can law protect victims? The case of agent orange. In Stefania Negri (ed.). *Environmental health in international and European law*, Routledge/Giappichelli, to be published in December 2019.
 6. Benney, Tabitha M., Orsini, Amandine, Cantwell, D. and Laura Iozzelli. 2019. Theories and Methods. In Michele M. Betsill, Tabitha M. Benney and Andrea K. Gerlak (eds.) *Agency in Earth System Governance*, Cambridge University Press, to be published in December 2019.
 7. Orsini, Amandine. 2018. La diplomatie environnementale. In Thierry Balzacq, Frédéric Charillon and Frédéric Ramel (dir.), *Manuel de diplomatie*, Paris: Presses de Sciences Po, 263-283.
 8. Orsini, Amandine. 2017. La construction de la biodiversité en politique internationale. In Daniel Compagnon and Etienne Rodary (dir.), *Politiques de la biodiversité*, Paris: Presses de Sciences Po: 25-47.
 9. Compagnon, Daniel, Montouroy, Yves, Orsini, Amandine and Roman de Rafael. 2017. Rôle des acteurs économiques dans l'élaboration, la circulation et la mise en oeuvre des normes de gouvernance environnementale à l'échelle internationale. In Sandrine Maljean-Dubois (dir.), *Circulations de normes et réseaux d'acteurs dans la gouvernance internationale de l'environnement*, Aix-en-Provence, Laboratoire Droits International, comparé et européen, Confluence des droits [en ligne], 117-146.
 10. Gupta, Aarti and Amandine Orsini. 2017. Liability, Redress and Cartagena Protocol. In Elisa Morgera and Jona Razza (eds.), *Biodiversity and Nature Protection Law*, Edward Elgar, chapter 32.
 11. Orsini, Amandine. 2015. Les lobbies environnementaux : intérêt d'une approche pluraliste, in Gemenne, F. (ed.) *L'enjeu mondial. L'environnement*. Presses de Sciences Po, 124-126.
 12. Orsini, Amandine. 2016. Why and How Should the Commonwealth of Nations Engage in the Access and Benefit-sharing Issue? In Mélanie Torrent and Virginie Roiron (eds.), *The Commonwealth and the EU in the 21st Century*, Routledge: 52-56.
 13. Orsini, Amandine and Nakanabo Ndiallo, Rozenn. 2015. Emerging Countries and the Convention on Biological Diversity. In Lesage, Dries and Van de Graaf, Thijs. *Rising Powers and Multilateral Institutions*. Palgrave. 258-279.
 14. Orsini, Amandine and Jean-Frédéric Morin. 2014. Regimes. In Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini (eds.). 2014. *Essential Concepts of Global Environmental Governance*, Abingdon, Routledge. 171-172.
 15. Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini. 2014. Conservation and Preservation. In Morin, J-F and A. Orsini (eds.). 2014. *Essential Concepts of Global Environmental Governance*, Abingdon, Routledge. 40-41.
 16. Barro-Platiau Ana Flavia and Amandine Orsini. 2014. Emerging countries. In Jean-Frédéric Morin and Amandine Orsini (eds.). 2014. *Essential Concepts of Global Environmental Governance*, Abingdon, Routledge. 67-69.
 17. Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini. 2014. Sovereignty. In Morin, Jean-Frédéric and Amandine Orsini (eds.). 2014. *Essential Concepts of Global Environmental Governance*, Abingdon, Routledge. 195-198.
 18. Orsini, Amandine. 2014. Studying the EU with(in) International Organisations: Research Agenda. In Orsini, Amandine. (ed.) 2014. *The European Union with(in) International Organisations. . Commitment, Consistency and Effects Across Time*, Farnham, Asghate.1-16.

19. Orsini, Amandine. 2014. Studying the EU with(in) International Organisations: Main Results. In Orsini, A. (ed.) 2014. *The European Union with(in) International Organisations. Commitment, Consistency and Effects Across Time*, Farnham, Ashgate. 181-186.
20. Orsini, Amandine, Oberthür Sebastian and Pozarowska Justyna. 2014. Transparency in the Governance of Access to and Benefit Sharing from Genetic Resources. In A. Gupta and M Mason (eds.). *Transparency in Global Environmental Governance. Critical Perspectives*. Cambridge: MIT Press: 157-180.
21. Orsini, Amandine and Jean-Frédéric Morin. 2014. La cohérence de l'Union européenne à propos de la gestion internationale des ressources génétiques en contexte de complexes de régimes: Stratégie rationnelle, politique bureaucratique ou socialisation internationale ? In Denis Duez and Olivier Paye. *L'Européanisation. Sciences humaines et nouveaux enjeux*, Bruylant: Brussels: 181-214.
22. Orsini, Amandine. 2013. Quels gouvernés pour une gouvernance globale ? Les acteurs non étatiques dans les complexes de régimes. In Corinne Gobin, Geoffroy Matagne, Min Reuchamps and Virginie Van Ingelgom (eds.). *Être gouverné au XXIe siècle*. Louvain la Neuve, Academia-L'Harmattan: 19-38.
23. Orsini, Amandine and Daniel Compagnon. 2012. Négocier les traités environnementaux: des intérêts à la délibération. In Patrick Quantin and Andy Smith. *Délibération et gouvernance; l'émergence d'une logique d'action* ? Paris, L'Harmattan: 33-64.
24. Orsini, Amandine. 2013. The role of non-state actors in the Nagoya Protocol negotiations. In Sebastian Oberthür and Kristin Rosendal (eds.). *Global Governance of Genetic Resources*. London: Routledge: 60-78.
25. Orsini, Amandine and Daniel Compagnon. 2013. Les acteurs non-étatiques dans les négociations multilatérales. In Franck Petiteville and Delphine Placidi-Frot, *Négociations internationales*. Paris: Presses de Sciences Po: 105-140.
26. Tienhaara, Kyla, Orsini, Amandine and Robert Falkner. 2012. Global Corporations. In Frank Biermann and Philipp Pattberg (eds.). *Global Environmental Governance Reconsidered*. Cambridge: MIT Press: 45-68.
27. Bled, Amandine. 2008. Ressources génétiques végétales, des flux très convoités. In Pierre Jacquet and Laurence Tubiana (eds.). *Regards sur la Terre 2008, L'annuel du développement durable. Biodiversité - Nature et développement*. Paris: Presses universitaires de SciencesPo: 280-284.
28. Bled, Amandine. 2008. Getting the Strongest Players doesn't Make a Winning Team: Business and the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety. In Asha Joshi (ed.) *Global Environmental Agreements: Insights and Implications*, Hyderabad: The Icfai University Press: 189-206.
29. Bled, Amandine. 2011. Cosmetics. In Juliana Mansvelt and Paul Robbins (eds.), *Green Consumerism: An A-to-Z guide*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications: 91-93.
30. Bled, Amandine. 2011. Biotechnology. In Nevin Cohen and Paul Robbins (eds.), *The SAGE References/Series on Green Society: Toward a Sustainable Future: Green Business: An A-to-Z guide*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications: 33-37.
31. Bled, Amandine. 2011. Global Reporting Initiative. In Nevin Cohen and Paul Robbins (eds.), *The SAGE References Series on Green Society: Toward a Sustainable Future: Green Business: An A-to-Z guide*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications: 276-279.

OTHER PUBLICATIONS AND MEDIA

BOOK REVIEWS

1. Orsini, Amandine. 2017. Book review. *Globalising the Climate: COP 21 and the Climatisation of Global Debates*; Stefan C. Aykut, Jean Foyer and Edouard Morena; Oxon and New York; Routledge; 2017; 198 pp.; In: *International affairs*, 93(5): 13-14.
2. Orsini, Amandine. 2016. Book review. *European Union and Environmental Governance*. Selin (Henrik), VanDeveer (Stacy D.) Abingdon, Routledge, 2015. In: *Revue Française de Science Politique*, 66(3): 630-633.

3. Orsini, Amandine. 2013. Book review. *Lobbying alimentaire et normes internationales. Le cas du Codex alimentarius.* Maryvonne Lassalle-de Salins Quæ, 2011. In: *Natures - sciences - sociétés*, 21(4): 450-452.

POLICY BRIEFS AND SUMMARIES TO INFORM POLICY

1. Since 2017, editor of the POLLEN policy briefs' series: <http://www.usaintlouis.be/iee/3093.html>
2. Orsini, Amandine. 2016. Business diplomacy in global environmental negotiations, *Emancipations*, special issue for the COP22 Marrakech climate change international conference, <http://taharour.org/?business-diplomacy-in-global-environmental-negotiations>. Translated in Arabic
3. Orsini, Amandine. 2015. Les acteurs non étatiques REDD+: + forêts, + biodiversité et savoirs traditionnels ?, in REDD+ : à l'interface de la biodiversité, des changements climatiques et des droits de l'homme: 13-19, COP 21 on climate change side event: <https://www.francophonie.org/Les-projets-REDD-a-l-interface-de.html>
4. Orsini, Amandine and Jean-Frédéric Morin. 2011. Linking regime complexity to policy coherency: The case of genetic resources, GR: EEN Working Paper Series, 15, <https://warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/pais/research/researchcentres/csgr/green/papers/workingpapers/>
5. Babin, Didier, Orsini, Amandine, Diaz, Liliana, Gagnon-Légaré, Ariane, Turgeon, Yan, Lefevre, Thierry, Le Prestre, Philippe G. and Caroline Sanchez Valero. 2010. *Guide des négociations, 10e session de la conférence des Parties à la Convention sur la diversité biologique (COP 10) - 18 au 29 octobre 2010.* 144 p.
6. Bled, Amandine. 2008. The Legitimacy of Private Sector's Involvement in Global Environmental Regimes: The Case of the Convention on Biological Diversity. *GARNET Working Paper*: No 2908. January 2008.
7. Bled, Amandine. 2008. Accès et partage des avantages: rétrospective et principaux enjeux d'ici 2010. *IDDRi Analyses* 2: 3-11.

EDITION OF PODCAST SERIES

1. Since 2017, editor of the My POLLEN Talks podcasts' series: <http://www.usaintlouis.be/iee/3091.html>

PUBLICATIONS ON SCIENTIFIC BLOGS

1. Orsini, Amandine. 2018. Les biocarburants, une alternative viable pour les transitions écologique et énergétique ?, BePolitix (ABSP Blog), 16/04/2018, <https://absp.be/Blog/2018/04/16/les-biocarburants-une-alternative-viable-pour-les-transitions-ecologique-et-energetique/>
2. Orsini, Amandine. 2017. Climate Change Regime Complex. Academic Foresights, n° 18, http://www.academic-foresights.com/Climate_Change_Regime_Complex.html
3. Orsini, Amandine. 2014. Les lobbies environnementaux : intérêts d'une approche pluraliste. In CERISCOPE. Les questions environnementales au prisme théorique, <http://ceriscope.sciences-po.fr/node/760>

PUBLICATIONS IN THE PRESS AND INTERVIEWS

1. Orsini, Amandine. 2019. Testimony. We Change for Life. <https://wechangeforlife.org/2018/10/27/amandine-orsini-professor/>
2. Orsini, Amandine. 2018. Contribution to the opinion piece "Des chercheurs en science politique et sociale contre la politique du gouvernement belge à l'égard des migrants" Le Soir, 30/01/2018.
3. Interview in Le Monde for the article "Climat : le rôle des lobbys industriels sur la sellette", 12 May 2017.
4. Interview in Le Soir for the article "Bayer veut avaler Monsanto, un mariage toxique ?", 16 Sept. 2016

5. Orsini, Amandine. 2015. Les natures des lobbies de la nature, Alternatives Internationales, Hors-série n°16, p. 48.
6. Orsini, Amandine. Interview on Radio Campus (ULB). To present my book. *La biodiversité sous influence*, 2011.

Research Conferences

COMMUNICATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES WITH SELECTION

"The evolving architecture of intergovernmental biodiversity governance", 2018 Utrecht Conference on Earth System Governance (ESG)	2018
With Laura Iozzelli, "Regulating climate change: assessing and explaining the legitimacy of transnational governance initiatives", 2018 Utrecht Conference on ESG	2018
With Yves Montouroy, "Non-State Circulation in Forest and Climate Change Governance: the Case of the FLEGT-REDD+ (Un)Linkages", EUIA conference, Brussels	2018
With Yves Montouroy, "Non-State Circulation in Forest and Climate Change Governance: the Case of the FLEGT-REDD+ Linkages", IUFRO conference, Freiburg, <i>presented by YM</i>	2017
"Experiencing International Relations by Playing Games", 2 nd European Conference on Teaching & Learning Politics, International Relations and European Studies, Brussels	2016
With Daniel Compagnon and Yves Montouroy, "Production, diffusion et réception de normes internationales d'environnement par les acteurs privés : les cas de la gestion durable des forêts, de l'aviation civile et du bois illegal", CIRCULEX, Aix en Provence	2016
With Claire Godet, "Biofuels versus Food Security: Conflicts between International Regime Complexes", EISA Conference, Sicily.	2015
With Selim Louafi, Jean-Frédéric Morin and Mohamed Oubenal, "Boundary Organisations in Regime Complexes", ISA. New Orleans, <i>presented by JFM</i>	2015
With Selim Louafi, Jean-Frédéric Morin and Mohamed Oubenal, "Science policy interface and the biodiversity regime complex: what level of representativeness for IPBES", first European Social Networks Conference, Barcelona, <i>presented by MO</i>	2014
"Non-state actors' participation to regime complexes: how does it work (or does not work?)", Workshop on NGOs in World Politics: new directions, City University London.	2013
"Quelle participation des acteurs non-étatiques aux complexes de régimes ?" 12ième congrès de l'Association française de Science Politique. Paris.	2012
With Jean-Frédéric Morin, "Information Flows as Stabilizers of Regime Complexity?" ISA, San Diego, <i>presented by JFM</i>	2011
With Marc Brightman and Marc Hufty. "REDD: taking stock of the social and governance dimensions". XIII ANNUAL BIOECON CONFERENCE, Geneva	2011
"Quels groupes d'intérêt pour une gouvernance globale?", 4ième congrès international des associations francophones de Science politique, Brussels	2011
With Jean-Frédéric Morin. "Policy (In) coherence on Genetic Resources: Strategic Behavior, Bureaucratic Politics or Socialization By-Product?" ISA, Montreal, <i>presented by JFM</i>	2010
"The coherence of EU discourses in international forums. Bureaucratic politics, forum shopping or international socialization?" Garnet Conference. Brussels	2010
(With Daniel Compagnon) "Influence des acteurs privés dans la gouvernance environnementale globale", Xème Congrès de l'Association française de Science politique. Grenoble	2009
"Au-delà de l'approche stratégiste de la RSE au niveau international". 4ème Congrès du RIODD, Lille	2009
"Privatising Anticipatory Governance? The Biotech Industry "Global Compact" Initiative for Liability and Redress under the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety". ISA. New York	2009

"Organising Interests: International Business Coalitions in Environmental Governance". ISA. New York	2009
With Frédérique Channac, "Quelle(s) communauté(s) internationale(s) pour quels enjeux transnationaux ? Politiques internationales de l'environnement et migrations" Section Etudes Internationales de l'AFSP, Science Po Bordeaux.	2008
"Actor's diversity over bio-diversity". Business & Society review conference. Paris.	2008
"A quantitative assessment of private sector participation in the negotiations of the biodiversity convention". PhD course on Business and Global Governance for Sustainable Development. Oslo.	2008
"The legitimacy of the private sector involvement in global environmental regimes: the case of the Convention on Biological Diversity". Garnet & CSGR conference on legitimacy, Warwick University	2007
"How to study the influence of business actors in environmental governance?" ECPR-IR conference. Turin	2007
"Global environmental politics, regulations and the private sector, the case of the negotiations for an international regime on Access and Benefit Sharing". 2007 Amsterdam Conference on the Human Dimensions of Global Environmental Change, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam	2007
The private sector as an actor in international environmental negotiations. ECPR Summer School. Keele.	2006

INVITATIONS TO INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS' WORKSHOPS

"Are affected stakeholders represented within institutional complexity? The cases of human trafficking and national genetic resources trafficking", workshop on "Institutional Complexity in Global Governance", EUI, Florence	2019
With Claire Godet, "Networks and global order", GEM authors' workshop for GEM book <i>Networks and the European Union: Threats and Opportunities of Complexity</i> , Brussels	2018
With Loïc Cobut, "The Multilateral Policy Framework and the Limits of External Environmental Regulatory Actorship", GEM authors' workshop for GEM book <i>The Supranational at Stake? The EU's External Competences caught between Complexity and Fragmentation</i> , Brussels	2018
With Anne Nguyen. "Boundary organisations and the lack thereof", Copenhagen business school.	2017
"Food Security and Biofuels Regulations: the Amplifying Effect of International Regime Complexes", workshop on "Global Governance Fields: Beyond Fragmentation and Complexity", Berlin	2016
"Fractal Adaptation to Complexity: A Non-state Perspective. The Genetic Resources and Human Trafficking", workshop on "A Biological Turn in the Study of International Institutions?", Université Laval	2016
"Adaptation to complexity", 1rst REFRACT meeting, Brussels	2015
"Boundary Organizations in Regime Complexes: A Social Network Assessment of IPBES", 7 th WIRE Workshop, Brussels. (with Louafi, S., Morin, J.F., and Oubenal, M.).	2014
"Negotiating change: science and policy in the re-organization of international biodiversity Governance". Expert Workshop on Inter-organizationalism in international relations, Vesalius College & Institute for European Studies, VUB, and Global Governance Institute, Brussels.	2012
"Non-state Actors and the Access and Benefit Sharing issue", International Workshop on Access and Benefit Sharing (ABS) Governance after the Nagoya Protocol: Architecture and Actors, Fridjof Nansen Institute (FNI), Oslo	2011
"How Non-state Actors Shape Regime Complexes", International Workshop on The Fragmentation of Global Environmental Governance, German Development institute, Bonn.	2011

With Jean-Frédéric Morin, "Policy (In)coherence : Strategic Behaviour, Socialization By-Product, or Bureaucratic Politics?" 1st WIRE (see below), ULB. 2010

INVITATIONS TO PRESENT RESEARCH IN SEMINARS' SERIES AND PHD SUMMER SCHOOLS

"Constructing a database on non-state participation to human trafficking and genetic resources' trafficking international negotiations" <i>UCLouvain Political Science Research Seminars</i> , Louvain-la-Neuve	2019
"L'Union européenne face aux défis environnementaux : l'urgence d'une approche globale", Académie diplomatique de Vienne, Austria	2019
"Transnational initiatives for climate change", Jean Monnet Summer School on Climate Change, Health and the Environment, University of Salerno, Italy	2018
Concepts session 1, GEM-STONES PhD school spring methods workshop, German Institute of Global and Area Studies (GIGA), Hamburg, Germany	2017
"Les complexes de régimes: quels changements pour la gouvernance environnementale globale?", Séminaire Intra-facultaire en environnement, FGSE, Université de Lausanne, Suisse	2015
"Institutions internationales et environnement", séminaire CERI, "Environnement et relations internationales", Sciences Po Paris, France	2013
Presentation of my book <i>La biodiversité sous influence</i> . Pluri-disciplinary seminar, ISC/CNRS, Paris, France	2012
"La gouvernance globale de la biodiversité au prisme de l'analyse des entreprises". ICEDD policy seminars, Namur, Belgium.	2009

RESEARCH SEMINARS TO WHICH I SPONTANEOUSLY PRESENTED MY RESEARCH

"The European Union With(in) International Organisations: publication project". CReSPo research seminar. Brussels.	2013
With Jean-Frédéric Morin. "La cohérence de l'Union européenne à propos de la gestion internationale des ressources génétiques". CReSPo & Institut d'études européennes, USL-B	2012
"Linking regime complexity to policy coherency". IHEID. Brown bag research seminar. IHEID, Geneva.	2011
"Is international diplomacy coherent? A lexicometric analysis". REPI research seminar, ULB. Brussels.	2011
"The coherence of governmental discourses on genetic resources: bureaucratic politics, forum shopping or international socialization?". Glogov annual meeting. Bonn.	2010
"Le rôle des groupes industriels dans les négociations de la Convention sur la diversité biologique". PhD seminar. AgroParisTech, Science Po Bordeaux, Bordeaux.	2010
"The influence of business in global environmental governance". Glogov annual meeting, Science Po Bordeaux.	2008
"Researching Private Sector Involvement in an International Conference: Fieldwork at the CDB", SPIRE research seminar. Keele University.	2007
"La délibération au sein de la Convention sur la Diversité Biologique", internal expert workshop, Science Po Bordeaux.	2007
"Global environmental politics, regulation at the benefit or against the private sector?", Manchester PhD conference.	2007
"La légitimation de l'engagement du secteur privé dans la CDB : approche sociologique", GERRI conference, Science Po Bordeaux.	2006
"De la rupture à la re-traduction, les actions des ONG et multinationales dans les négociations internationales de la biodiversité". CERVL. Science Po Bordeaux.	2006

Discours et négociations internationales environnementales : un mal, des mots ? GERRI conference, Science Po Bordeaux.

2005

Organisation of conferences/workshops

ORGANISING WIRE WORKSHOPS (<http://www.wire-series.com>)

Since, 2010, co-creator of the WIRE series (workshops on International Relations, www.wire-series.com) and (co-)organisator of 9 editions. A WIRE gathers maximum 20 renowned international experts of a specialised topic for in-depth discussion of innovative research papers. Each WIRE leads to a major publication.

With Loïc Cobut (USL-B) and Elena Kavvatha (USL-B), 1 st POLLEN/12 th WIRE workshop, Brussels. Topic: Sustainability transitions, the role of non-state actors. Budget: 10 000 € (POLLEN, FNRS). Publication: essay in <i>Global Policy</i>	2018
With Philippe Le Prestre (Université Laval), 9 th WIRE Workshop, Brussels. Topic: Complex systems for global governance. Budget: 15 000 € (Fondation Francqui, REFRACT). Publication: forum in ISR.	2016
With Sélim Louafi (CIRAD) and Jean-Frédéric Morin (Université Laval), 8 th WIRE Workshop. Brussels. Topic: Boundary Organisations in International Affairs. Budget: 15 000 € (FNRS, CIRAD, CIRCULEX, REFRACT). Publication: special issue in <i>Review of Policy Research</i>	2015
With Jean-Frédéric Morin (ULB), 7 th WIRE Workshop. Brussels. Topic: Networks in Global Environmental Governance. Budget: 10 000 € (CIRCULEX). Publication: article in RIS	2014
With Jean-Frédéric Morin (ULB), Dries Lesage (Ghent University) and Thijs Van de Graaf (Ghent University), 6 th WIRE Workshop. Brussels. Topic: Rising powers and international institutions. Budget: 12 000 €. Publication: book with Palgrave	2013
With Marc Pallemaerts (ULB), Jean-Frédéric Morin (ULB) and Sébastien Oberthür (VUB), 5 th WIRE Workshop Topic: Rio + 20 Budget: 12 000 € (BRIC,ULB, FNRS). Publication: encyclopaedia with Earthscan and forum in ISR	2012
With Eleni Xiarchogiannopoulou (IEE), GR:EEN and 4 th WIRE Workshop. Topic: EU Actorness Across Time: Commitment, Consistency and IOs. Budget: 15 000 € (GR:EEN, FNRS) Publication: textbook with Ashgate	2012
With Jean-Frédéric Morin (ULB), Dries Lesage (Ghent University) and Thijs Van de Graaf (Ghent University), 2 nd WIRE Workshop. Topic: Institutional change in intergovernmental organizations. Budget: 6 000 € (REPI/ULB, FSP/ULB, UGhent). Publication: book with Palgrave	2010
With Jean-Frédéric Morin (ULB), launch of the WIRE Workshops, series and organisation of the 1 st WIRE Workshop, ULB. Topic: Issue-linkages and Regime Complexes. Publication: special issue in <i>Global Governance</i> . Budget: 6 000 € (REPI/ULB, FSP/ULB, FNRS, UGhent)	2009

ORGANISING COMMITTEE FOR OTHER CONFERENCES

Co-organisation, POLLEN/Midi de l'Europe conference by Angèle Minguet on environmental conflicts	2019
Co-organisation of the workshop "The territories of secret", in French, ULB	2018
Co-organisation of a panel on "knowledge production in international relations", in French, Association Belge de Science Politique (ABSP) congress, Mons, Belgium	2017
Co-organisation, POLLEN/Midi de l'Europe roundtable on "Citizen Participation in the Energy Transition: What Role for the EU?"	2018
Co-organisation of the conference "Global public goods, global commons and global democracy", Leuven University	2015
Co-organisation of the CReSPo research seminars, USL-B	2015-
Co-organisation of the REPI research seminars and REPI PhD gatherings	2010-

Organising committee, workshop GR:EEN and 3rd WIRE Workshop. ULB. Topic: Speaking Europe Abroad	2012
Selection committee. Lund Conference on Earth System Governance	2012
With Michael Maira, organisation of a conference given by Prof. Paul Sracic (Youngston State University) on "The American elections, what is at stake?" USL-B. Brussels.	2012
Organising committee. 3rd Garnet Conference. Sciences Po Bordeaux. Topic: Mapping Integration and Regionalism in a Global World	2008

Other scientific activities

AFFILIATIONS

Rethinking biodiversity governance network, Member	2018-present
Co-founder, Research Network "Groupe de travail en relations internationales de l'ABSP"	2015-present
Scientific collaborator at REPI and IEE - ULB	2012-present
International Studies Association, Member	2007-present
Earth System Governance Project, Member as Senior Research Fellow	2005-present
Member, Chaire Tocqueville en études de sécurité, Université de Namur	2016-2017
Global Governance Project Member	2004-2009

INVITATION OF PROFESSORS

Prof. Philippe Le Prestre, Université Laval, 6 months at the Université Saint-Louis. International Franqui Professor research grant (39 950 €)	2015-2016
Prof. Alexander Betts, Oxford University, 1 month at ULB Wiener Anspach research grant (1 200 €)	2011
Prof. John Vogler, Keele University, one week at the Bordeaux Institute for Political Studies	2007

ARTICLE REVIEWS

<i>Business and Society</i>	2016
<i>Critique internationale</i>	2016
<i>Earth System Governance Working Paper Series</i>	2017
<i>Etudes internationales</i>	2011&2016&2017
<i>Environment and Planning C: Government and Policy</i>	2016
<i>Environmental Politics</i>	2013
<i>Environmental Science and Policy</i>	2015
<i>European Journal of international Relations</i>	2017&2018
<i>Global Environmental Change</i>	2014
<i>Global Environmental Politics</i>	2015&2016&2018
<i>Global Governance</i>	2013
<i>Gouvernement et action publique</i>	2017
<i>International Environmental Agreements, Law Politics and Economy</i>	2009&2011&2014&2016
<i>International Political Science Review</i>	2018
<i>Journal of Environmental Policy and Planning</i>	2014
<i>Journal of Political Science Education</i>	2019
<i>Politique européenne</i>	2013
<i>Resources</i>	2017
<i>Review of International Studies</i>	2013
<i>Review of International Organisations</i>	2013 & 2014&2017

Revue canadienne d'études du développement 2011

BOOK ENDORSEMENTS

<i>Global Ecopolitics Revisited, Routledge</i>	2017
<i>Governance of Genetic Resources, Edward Elgar</i>	2013

BOOK EVALUATIONS

Routledge - Earthscan	2016
Cambridge University Press	2019

OTHER SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES

Research evaluator for the UK National Research Foundation (ESRC)	2019
Member of recruitment commission for a PhD position, VUB	2019
Chair, Norbert Elias Conference, panel on "Figurational Views on Defense and Military Power"	2018
Invited participant, Jean Monnet Workshop "Fostering Excellence in Teaching and Research on European Health and Environmental Law in the Framework of Jean Monnet Actions", University of Salerno	2018
Organiser, working session "Groupe de travail en relations internationales", ABSP,in French	2018
Member of recruitment commission for a professorship, Science Po Paris	2017
Discussant, book launch "Climatising the world", Paris	2017
Member of recruitment commission for a professorship, Université de Namur	2017
Chair, PhD students conference, USL-B	2017
Research evaluator for the Swiss National Research Foundation	2016&2017
Discussant. GEM STONES PhD School Agora Forum 2017	2017
Discussant. Workshop on international environmental institutions, Sciences Po Paris	2015
Member of recruitment commission for a professorship, Political Institute of Lille, France	2015
Chair, PhD student research workshop, USL-B	2014
Chair, Roundtable on energy, GREEN Agora Forum, Brussels	2013
Discussant, REPI research seminar, presentation by Katia Vladimirova (GEM)	2012
Discussant, REPI research seminar, presentation by Antonios Vlassis (UQAM)	2012
Discussant, PhD project by Jonathan Peuch, ULB.	2011
Discussant, REPI research seminar, presentation by René Audet (UQUAM)	2011
Discussant, PhD project by Marieke Louis (Sciences Po Paris), ULB.	2011
Discussant, conference on "Les pays émergents dans la gouvernance du développement durable", CIRAD & IDDRI workshop, Paris.	2010
Discussant, SPIRIT research seminar, presentation by Andy Smith, Sciences Po Bordeaux	2006